

Received September 11, 2020, accepted October 8, 2020, date of publication October 16, 2020, date of current version October 29, 2020.

Digital Object Identifier 10.1109/ACCESS.2020.3031808

An Airborne Sonar System for Underwater Remote Sensing and Imaging

AIDAN FITZPATRICK^{ID}, (Graduate Student Member, IEEE), **AJAY SINGHVI**^{ID}, (Member, IEEE),
AND AMIN ARBABIAN, (Senior Member, IEEE)

Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305, USA

Corresponding author: Aidan Fitzpatrick (ajfitz@stanford.edu)

This work was supported in part by the U.S. Office of Naval Research under Award N00014-19-1-2241, and in part by the Advanced Research Projects Agency-Energy through the ROOTS Program under Grant DE-AR0000825.

• **ABSTRACT** High-resolution imaging and mapping of the ocean and its floor has been limited to less